## WARREN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## **Planned Instruction**

| Course Title: Language Arts 3                  |                                 |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Course Number:                                 |                                 |
| Suggested Educational Level(s): Third g        | rade                            |
| Suggested Periods Per Week: 5                  | Length of Period: 130 minutes   |
| Suggested Length Of Course: 180 days           |                                 |
| Units Of Credit (If Appropriate):              |                                 |
| Date Written: Fall 2005                        | Date Approved: December 5, 2005 |
| Date Reviewed: Fall 2005                       | Implementation Year: 2005/2006  |
| <b>Teacher Certification Required</b> : Elemen | tary Education                  |
| Standards Addressed (code): 1.1.3              | 1.5.3                           |
| 1.2.3                                          | 1.6.3                           |
| 1.3.3                                          | 1.7.3                           |
| 1.4.3                                          | 1.8.3                           |

## **Relationship to Other Planned Instruction:**

Language Arts 3 builds on the previously Pennsylvania Academic Standards addressed in grades K-4 including reading (independently and critically), speaking, writing, listening, research, and technology interrelated through all content areas.

#### **Prerequisites:**

Grades 1- 2 Planned instructions

**Special Requirements:** Modification for students with special needs.

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**Textbook Adoption:** Houghton Mifflin English Level 3 (copyright 2001); Houghton Mifflin Spelling & Vocabulary (copyright 1998); Houghton Mifflin Reading Level 3 (copyright 2001)

# **Standards addressed:**

| 1.1 | Learning to Read Independently                       |  |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------|--|
| 1.2 | Reading Critically in All Content Areas              |  |
| 1.3 | Reading, Analyzing and Interpreting Literature       |  |
| 1.4 | Types of Writing                                     |  |
| 1.5 | Quality of Writing                                   |  |
| 1.6 | Speaking and Listening                               |  |
| 1.7 | Characteristics and Function of the English Language |  |
| 1.8 | Research                                             |  |

# Outline of Content Sequence and Recommended Time and Specific Educational Objectives to Be Taught:

#### TO BE DONE FIRST SEMESTER

- I. Reading critically in all content areas (1.2.3)
  - A. Develop media project (e.g., script, play, audiotape) for a targeted audience
- II. Reading, analyzing and interpreting literature
  - A. Identify orally literary devices in stories:
    - Rhyme
    - Rhythm
    - Personification

#### TO BE TAUGHT SECOND SEMESTER

- I. Learning to read independently (1.1.3)
  - A. Demonstrate comprehension. (Standard 1.1.3 G) (Recommend 25 books/year)
- II. Reading, analyzing and interpreting literature (1.3.3)
  - A. Identify personification
  - B. Identify structures in poetry
- III. Type of writing (1.4.3)
  - A. Write narrative pieces (e.g., stories, poems and plays)
    - Include detailed descriptions of people, places and things
  - B. Write an opinion and support it with facts
- IV. Quality of Writing (1.5.3)
  - A. Write with a sharp, distinct focus identifying topic, task and audience
  - B. Write using well-developed content appropriate for the topic
    - Gather and organize information
    - Write a series of related sentences or paragraphs with one central idea
    - Incorporate details relevant and appropriate to the topic
  - C. Expressing a complete thought using descriptive words in simple and compound sentences

#### V. Research (1.8.3)

- A. Select a topic for research
- B. Locate information using appropriate sources and strategies
  - Locate resources for a particular task (e.g., newspapers, dictionary)
  - Select sources (e.g., dictionaries, encyclopedias, interviews to write family history, observations and electronic media)
  - Use table of contents, key words and guidewords
  - Use traditional and electronic search tools
- C. Organize and present the main ideas from the research
  - Take notes from sources using a structured format
  - Summarize, orally or in writing, the main ideas
  - Write a paragraph using one main idea and supporting details

#### TO BE TAUGHT ALL YEAR

- I. Learning to read independently (1.1.3)
  - A. Before reading, identify the purposes and type of text (fairy and folk tales, fables, articles, autobiographies, plays, poems, biographies)
  - B. Preview the text formats: Illustrators, headings, chapters, table of contents; introduce charts, captions, tables, graphs, glossary, copyright information
  - C. During reading, use knowledge of decoding skills, word analysis (base words, affixes), phonics, and context clues to understand new words. Use syllabication to understand new words
  - D. Read text using self-monitoring comprehension strategies (using headings, graphics, charts; organization of text, and adjusting reading rate)
  - E. Acquire a reading vocabulary by identifying and correctly using sight vocabulary, antonyms, synonyms, categories of words, nouns, verbs, adjectives, and adverbs. Use a junior dictionary and thesaurus when appropriate
  - F. Understand the meaning of new vocabulary learned in various subject areas.
  - G. After reading, demonstrate understanding and interpretation of both fiction and nonfiction text

- H. Retell or summarize the major ideas, themes or procedures in the text
  - Connect the new information or ideas in the text to known information
  - Make responsible assertions about the text by citing evidence from the text
  - Demonstrate fluency and comprehension in reading
  - Read familiar materials aloud with accuracy
  - Self-correcting mistakes
  - Use appropriate rhythm flow, meter and pronunciation through practiced text
  - Read a variety of genre and types of text
- II. Reading critically in all content areas (1.2.3)
  - A. Read and understand essential content of informational texts and documents in all academic areas
    - Differentiate fact from opinion within text
    - Distinguish between essential and nonessential information within a text
    - Make inferences from text when studying a topic (e.g., science, social studies)
      and draw conclusions based on text
    - Analyze text organization and content to derive meaning from text using established criteria
  - B. Use and understand a variety of media and evaluate the quality of material produced
    - Use electronic media for research
    - Identify techniques used in television and use the knowledge to distinguish between facts and misleading information
  - C. Produce work in at least one genre that follows the conventions of the genre
- III. Reading, analyzing and interpreting literature (1.3.3)
  - A. Read and understand works of literature
  - B. Identify literary elements in stories describing characters, setting and plot
  - C. Identify the structures in drama (e.g., dialogue, story enactment, acts and scenes)
  - D. Read and respond to nonfiction and fiction, including poetry and drama
- IV. Types of writing (1.4.3)
  - A. Write narrative pieces (e.g., stories, poems, and plays)
    - Use relevant illustrations
    - Include literary elements

- B. Write informational pieces (e.g., descriptions, letters, reports and instructions), using illustrations when relevant
- V. Quality of writing (1.5.3)
  - A. Write with controlled and/or subtle organization
    - Sustain a logical order
    - Include a recognizable beginning, middle and end.
  - B. Revise to improve writing following teacher or peer recommendation for additional detail or missing information
    - Use a story frame
  - C. Edit writing using the conventions of language
    - Spell common, frequently used words correctly
    - Use capital letters correctly (first word in sentences, proper nouns, pronoun "I")
    - Punctuate correctly (period, exclamation point, question mark, commas in a series)
    - Use nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs and conjunctions properly.
    - Use complete sentences (simple, compound, declarative, interrogative, exclamatory and imperative)
  - D. Present written work when appropriate following the teacher's suggested guidelines
    - Justify readiness to publish
- VI. Speaking and listening (1.6.3)
  - A. Listen to others
    - Ask questions as an aid to understanding
    - Distinguish fact from opinion
  - B. Listen to a selection of literature (fiction and/or nonfiction)
    - Relate it to similar experiences
    - Predict what will happen next
    - Retell a story in chronological order
    - Recognize character and tone
    - Identify and define new words and concepts
    - Relate it to similar selections

- C. Speak using skills appropriate to formal speech situations
  - Use appropriate volume
  - Pronounce most words accurately
  - Pace speech so that it is understandable
  - Demonstrate an awareness of audience
  - Make eye contact.
  - Use expression, gestures and body contact
- D. Contribute to discussions
  - Ask relevant questions.
  - Respond with appropriate information or opinions to questions asked.
  - Listen to and acknowledge the contributions of others.
  - Display appropriate behavior (taking turns)
  - Express personal needs, ideas, feelings, or points of view.
- E. Participate in small and large group discussions and presentations
  - Participate in everyday conversations
  - Give oral readings
  - Deliver short reports (e.g., show-and-tell, field trip summary)
  - Conduct short interviews
  - Give simple directions and explanations
  - Report an emergency
- F. Use media for learning purposes
  - Explain the importance of television, radio, film, and the Internet in the lives of people
  - Explain how advertising sells products
  - Show or explain what was learned
- VII. Characteristics and function of the English language (1.7.3)
  - A. Recognize that some words from other languages are commonly used English words
  - B. Identify variations in the dialogues of literary characters and relate the dialogue to differences in occupation or geographical location

# **Summative Assessments:**

Activities may include objective tests, quizzes, essay tests, teacher observations, teacher prepared materials, activities, projects and/or curriculum based assessments.

# Language Arts Department Philosophy for Kindergarten Through Fifth Grade

- 1. Students must be held accountable for skills identified at each precise assessment level. Skills must broaden, deepen, and build to avoid repetition.
- 2. A skill may be satisfied at a grade level other than the one designated by the state. The skills are distributed throughout the grades.
- 3. Writing, speaking, listening, researching, and reading are processes and must be treated as such in the Language Arts.
- 4. Skills will be integrated not only across the curriculum but also within the course content.
- 5. Skills should be practical to the demands of everyday communication.

## **SUMMER READING**

Summer reading will be required in order to nurture reading skills and to promote lifelong readers. Students must read 8 books over the summer. A suggested list of books will be provided for parents and guardians.