### Warren County School District

PLANNED INSTRUCTION

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

**Course Title:** <u>Mathematics – Grade 6</u>

Course Number: \_\_\_\_\_00203\_\_\_\_\_

### Course Description and Prerequisites: Completion of Mathematics - Grade 5

This course strengthens previously learned skills with fractions, decimals, percents and geometry. Students will be encouraged to further explore problem-solving to enhance simple algebraic concepts such as integers, equations and expressions. Daily math activities will require students to make several connections, relate skills within the content area and among others, and develop various approaches to become confident problem solvers.

Suggested Grade Level: Sixth Grade

Length of Course: \_\_\_\_ One Semester X Two Semesters \_\_\_\_ Other

Units of Credit: N/A

**PDE** Certification and Staffing Policies and Guidelines (CSPG) Required Teacher Certification(s) <u>Elementary</u>

Certification verified by WCSD Human Resources Department:

<u>X</u>Yes <u>No</u>

Board Approved Textbooks, Software, Materials: Title: Publisher: ISBN #: Copyright Date: Date of WCSD Board Approval:

### Suggested Supplemental Materials:

Geoboard, color tiles, tangram pieces, pentonimoes, clock, attribute blocks, probability dice, spinner, pattern blocks, snap cubes, coins & dollar bills, base ten blocks, calculator, thermometer and ruler.

### **Course Standards**

### PA Academic Standards:

- 2.1 Numbers, Number Systems and Number Relationships
- 2.2 Computation and Estimation
- 2.3 Measurement and Estimation
- 2.4 Mathematical Reasoning and Connections
- 2.5 Mathematical Problem Solving and Communication
- 2.6 Statistics and Data Analysis
- 2.7 Probability and Predictions
- 2.8 Algebra and Functions
- 2.9 Geometry
- 2.10 Trigonometry
- 2.11 Concepts of Calculus

### WCSD Academic Standards: None

### Industry or Other Standards: None

### WCSD EXPECTATIONS

WCSD K-12 Expectations for instruction in writing, reading, mathematics and, technology have been developed and revised annually. The teacher will integrate all WCSD Expectations into this planned instruction

### SPECIAL EDUCATION AND GIFTED REQUIREMENTS

The teacher shall make appropriate modifications to instruction and assessment based on a student's Individual Education Plan (I.E.P.) or Gifted Individual Education Plan (G.I.E.P.).

### SPECIFIC EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES/CORRESPONDING STANDARDS AND ELIGIBLE CONTENT WHERE APPLICABLE

	Eligible Content	Performance Indicator	Assessment
2.1.8A		• Represent and explain relationships among decimals, fractions and percents and distinguish appropriate	<ul> <li>Formative Assessments:</li> <li>Observation</li> <li>Evaluate written work</li> </ul>
	M6.A.1.1.1	<ul><li>form to use to solve problems.</li><li>Represent percents as fractions and decimals.</li></ul>	<ul><li> Performance assessment</li><li> Tests/quizzes</li><li> Problem-solving</li></ul>
	M6.A.1.1.2	• Convert between fractions and decimal and differentiate between terminating	<ul><li>incontinuation</li><li>journal/activity</li><li>Create an illustration</li></ul>
	M6.A.1.1.4	<ul><li>and repeating decimal.</li><li>Convert mixed numbers to improper fractions.</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Develop a model using manipulatives</li> <li>Hands on representation</li> </ul>
2.1.8B	M6.A.2.1.1	• Simplify numerical expressions including ones that contain exponents and use the order of operations when required.	<ul><li> Evaluate oral response</li><li> Self-evaluation</li><li> 4Sight</li></ul>
	M6.A.1.13	• Simplify expressions involving powers.	<ul> <li>SuccessMaker</li> <li>Portfolio</li> <li>K W L</li> </ul>
2.1.8C	M6.A.1.2.1	<ul> <li>Use a number line to represent and compare whole numbers, fractions, decimals and mixed numbers and to model real life situations.</li> <li>Round decimals.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>K-W-L</li> <li>Venn diagram</li> <li>Homework</li> <li>Interview</li> </ul> Summative Assessments:
2.1.8D		<ul> <li>Compare and order fractions.</li> <li>Use appropriate rations and proportions to solve problems.</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Portfolio</li><li>Test</li></ul>
2.1.8E		• Classify numbers including prime, composite, factors and multiples.	<ul> <li>Performance assessment</li> <li>Cooperative project</li> <li>PSSA</li> </ul>
	M6.A.1.3.1 M6.A.1.3.2	<ul><li>Find the greatest common factor.</li><li>Find the least common multiple.</li></ul>	<ul><li>Final Exam</li></ul>
2.1.8F		• Model and solve real life situations using one step equations.	
2.1.8G		Solve equations that involve whole numbers, fractions, decimals and mixed numbers by undoing the operation.	

### 2.1 Numbers, Number Systems and Number Relationships Mathematics – Grade 6

### **2.2 Computation and Estimation** Mathematics – Grade 6

	Eligible Content	Performance Indicator	Assessment
2.2.8A	M6.A.3.2.1	Simplify expressions using the order of operations.	<ul><li>Formative Assessments:</li><li>Observation</li></ul>
2.2.8B	M6.A.1.3.3	Add, subtract, multiply and divide decimals, fractions (like and unlike denominators) and mixed numbers.	<ul><li> Evaluate written work</li><li> Performance assessment</li></ul>

2.2.8C		Create and solve word problems involving decimals, fractions and integers.	<ul> <li>Tests/quizzes</li> <li>Problem-solving journal/activity</li> </ul>
2.2.8D	M6.A.1.4.1	<ul> <li>Define percent.</li> <li>Solve percent problems by estimating the answer using appropriate techniques.</li> <li>Model percents using drawings, graphs and sets.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Create an illustration</li> <li>Develop a model using manipulatives</li> <li>Hands on representation</li> <li>Evaluate oral response</li> <li>Homework</li> </ul>
2.2.8E		• Use estimation to determine the reasonableness of an answer.	• Interview
2.2.8F	M6.A.3.1.1	<ul> <li>Solve problems that require estimated or rounded answers.</li> <li>Solve problems that require exact answers.</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Summative Assessments:</li><li>Test</li><li>Final Exam</li></ul>

## 2.3 Measurement and Estimation Mathematics – Grade 6

	Eligible Content	Performance Indicator	Assessment
2.3.8A 2.3.8B	M6.B.2.2 M6.B.1.1.1	Solve problems involving length, perimeter, area and volume of geometric figures. Determine and compare elapsed time.	<ul> <li>Formative Assessments:</li> <li>Observation</li> <li>Evaluate written work</li> <li>Performance assessment</li> </ul>
2.3.8C	M6.B.2.1.3 M6.B.2.3.1	<ul> <li>Select and use an appropriate tool to measure angles and line segments.</li> <li>Draw, label and name angles as acute, right, obtuse, straight utilizing protraction.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tests/quizzes</li> <li>Problem-solving journal/activity</li> <li>Create an illustration</li> <li>Develop a model using</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Apply appropriate conversion to measurement in real life situations.</li> <li>Solve area, perimeter, and volume problems making sure to use the correct units with the answers.</li> </ul>	<ul><li>manipulatives</li><li>Evaluate oral response</li><li>Homework</li><li>Interview</li></ul>
2.3.8E			Summative Assessments:
2.3.8F	M6.B.2.1.2	<ul> <li>Choose the more precise measurement of an object.</li> <li>Find actual and scale measurements using the scale for a map or a diagram.</li> </ul>	<ul><li> Test</li><li> Performance assessment</li></ul>
2.3.8G			

# 2.4 Mathematical Reasoning and Connection Mathematics – Grade 6

	Eligible Content	Performance Indicator	Assessment
2.4.8A		Estimate, predict, solve problems and use logical reasoning.	<ul><li>Formative Assessments:</li><li>Observation</li></ul>
2.4.8B		Create and solve word problems which represent characteristics of learned concepts.	<ul> <li>Performance assessment</li> <li>Problem-solving journal/activity</li> </ul>
2.4.8C		Predict possible outcomes using the five-step problem solving process with given information.	• Develop a model using manipulatives

2.4.8D	Estimate and solve problems by adding, subtraction, multiplying and dividing whole numbers, fractions, decimals and mixed numbers.	<ul><li>Hands on representation</li><li>Evaluate oral response</li><li>Homework</li></ul>
2.4.8E		Summative Assessments:
2.4.8F		• Test

### **2.5 Mathematical Problem Solving and Communication** Mathematics – Grade 6

	Eligible Content	Performance Indicator	Assessment
2.5.8A		Select one of the following methods to solve problems guess and check, use a formula, determining a method of computation, make a list, eliminate possibilities, and draw a picture, and justify your choice.	<ul> <li>Formative Assessments:</li> <li>Observation</li> <li>Evaluate written work</li> <li>Performance assessment</li> <li>Problem-solving journal/activity</li> <li>Hands on representation</li> <li>Evaluate oral response</li> </ul>
2.5.8B		Create a visual representation to solve a problem.	
2.5.8C 2.5.8D		Explain why a strategy was chosen.	

### 2.6 Statistics and Data Analysis Mathematics – Grade 6

	Eligible Content	Performance Indicator	Assessment
2.6.8A	M6.E.2.1.1	Calculate mean, median, mode and range.	Formative Assessments: • Observation
2.6.8B	M6.E.1.1.1	Interpret data using pictures, tallies, tables, charts, bar graphs and circle graphs.	<ul> <li>Evaluate written work</li> <li>Performance assessment</li> <li>Problem-solving</li> </ul>
2.6.8C			journal/activity
2.6.8D		Conduct a survey to collect data.	• Venn diagram
2.6.8E			Evaluate oral response
2.6.8F		Use a calculator to compute fractions and decimal data.	Summative Assessments:
2.6.8G		Collect and analyze data to make predictions.	<ul><li>Test</li><li>PSSA</li></ul>

### **2.7 Probability and Predictions** Mathematics – Grade 6

Mathema	vialitematics – Grade 0				
	Eligible Content	Performance Indicator	Assessment		
2.7.8A	M6.E.3.1.2	Determine and show all possible combinations of a given set of arrangements.	<ul> <li>Formative Assessments:</li> <li>Evaluate written work</li> <li>Problem-solving journal/activity</li> <li>Create an illustration</li> <li>Develop a model using</li> </ul>		
2.7.8B	M6.E.1.1.2 M6.E.1.1.3	Present the results of an experiment in a chart, table, bar graph, circle graph or line plot.			
2.7.8C		Use guess & check to analyze predictions.	manipulatives		
2.7.8D					

2.7.8	E	M6.E.3.1.1	Determine the probability of an event.	Summative Assessments:
				• Test

### 2.8 Algebra and Functions Mathematics – Grade 6

	Eligible Content	Performance Indicator	Assessment
2.8.8A			Formative Assessments:
2.8.8B	M6.D.1.1.1 M6.D.1.2.1	<ul> <li>Create, extend, or find a missing element in a pattern displayed in a chart, table or graph.</li> <li>Determine a rule based on a pattern or illustrate a pattern based on a given rule.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Observation</li> <li>Evaluate written work</li> <li>Performance assessment</li> <li>Tests/quizzes</li> <li>Problem-solving journal/activity</li> </ul>
2.8.8C	M6.d.2.2.1	•Solve problems with variable expressions or equations.	<ul><li>Create an illustration</li><li>Develop a model using</li></ul>
2.8.8D			manipulatives
2.8.8E	M6.D.2.1.1 M6.D.2.1.2	<ul> <li>Identify the inverse operation needed to solve a one-step equation.</li> <li>Solve a one-step equation using the inverse operation.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Hands on representation</li> <li>Evaluate oral response</li> <li>Self-evaluation</li> <li>Homework</li> </ul>
2.8.8F			• Interview
2.8.8G			
2.8.8H	M6.C.2.1.1	Plot, locate and identify points in Quadrant 1 and on the x and y axes.	Summative Assessments: • Test
2.8.8I			
2.8.8J			

### 2.9 Geometry Mathematics – Grade 6

	Eligible Content	Performance Indicator	Assessment
2.9.8A	M6. C.1.2.1	Identify, describe and label parallel, perpendicular and intersecting lines.	<ul><li>Formative Assessments:</li><li>Observation</li></ul>
2.9.8B	M6.C.1.1.4	Identify and use the total number of degrees in a triangle, quadrilateral and circle.	<ul> <li>Evaluate written work</li> <li>Performance assessment</li> <li>Tests/quizzes</li> </ul>
2.9.8C	M6.C.1.1.1	Identify, classify and compare polygons.	<ul> <li>Problem-solving</li> </ul>
2.9.8D	M6.C.1.1.2 M6.C.1.1.3	<ul> <li>Identify and describe properties of all types of triangles (e.g., scalene, equilateral, isosceles, right, acute and obtuse).</li> <li>Identify and determine the measure of the diameter and radius of a circle.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>journal/activity</li> <li>Create an illustration</li> <li>Develop a model using manipulatives</li> <li>Hands on representation</li> <li>Evaluate oral response</li> </ul>
2.9.8E			• Homework
2.9.8F			
2.9.8G			Summative Assessments:
2.9.8H			• Test
2.9.8I			Performance assessment
2.9.8J			
2.9.8K			

### 2.10 Trigonometry Mathematics – Grade 6

Mathematics – Grade 6					
	Eligible Content	Performance Indicator	Assessment		
2.10.8A			Formative Assessments:		
2.10.8B			Observation		
			• Evaluate written work		
			Performance assessment		

### 2.11 Concepts of Calculus Mathematics – Grade 6

	Eligible Content	Performance Indicator	Assessment
2.11.8A			Formative Assessments:
2.11.8B			• Evaluate written work
2.11.8C	M6.D.1.1.1	Create, extend, or find a missing element in a pattern displayed in a chart,	• Performance assessment
		table or graph.	Summative Assessments:
			• Test

### ASSESSMENTS

**PSSA Assessment Anchors Addressed**: The teacher must be knowledgeable of the PDE Assessment Anchors and/or Eligible Content and incorporate them into this planned instruction. Current assessment anchors can be found at <a href="mailto:pde@state.pa.us">pde@state.pa.us</a>.

Formative Assessments:	The teacher will develop and use standards-	
	based assessments throughout the course.	

Portfolio Assessment: <u>X</u> Yes <u>No</u>

**District-wide Final Examination Required:** Yes <u>X</u> No

Course Challenge Assessment: N/A

### **REQUIRED COURSE SEQUENCE AND TIMELINE**

Content Sequence	Dates				
Data & statistics	September				
Fractions	October				
Addition & subtraction of fraction	November				
Multiplication & division of fr	December				
Geometry and measurement	January/February				
Perimeter, area, and volume Integers	March				
Ratios & probability Percents	April				
Multiplication & division of who Numeration	May/June				
WRITING TEAM:					
Jennifer Dilks	Tammy Head	Gina Mangini			
Bonnie Mayes	Matthew Madigan				
WCSD STUDENT DATA SYSTEM INFORMATION					
1. Is there a required final examination? <u>Yes X</u> No					
2. Does this course issue a mark/grade for the report card?					
<u>X</u> Yes No					
3. Does this course issue a Pass/Fail mark?YesXNo					
4. Is the course mark/grade part of the GPA calculation?					
<u>Yes X</u> No					
5. Is the course eligible for Honor Roll calculation? Yes $X$ No					
6. What is the academic weight of the course?					
<u>X</u> No weight/	'Non credit Stan	dard weight			
Enhanced w	veight (Describe	)			